

FINAL

**King County Marine Habitat Report
Prepared in support of the Wastewater Treatment Division
Habitat Conservation Plan and
The Brightwater Marine Outfall Siting Study**

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Table of Contents

1.0 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 PURPOSE AND OBJECTIVES	1
1.2 DESCRIPTION OF THE STUDY AREA	2
1.3 REPORT ORGANIZATION	2
2.0 SPECIES AND HABITAT COVERAGE	5
2.1 MARINE MAMMALS AND BIRDS	7
2.1.1 <i>Dolphins – Family Delphinidae</i>	7
2.1.2 <i>Porpoises – Family Phocoenidae</i>	9
2.1.3 <i>Eared Seals – Family Otariidae</i>	10
2.1.4 <i>Alcids – Family Alcidae</i>	12
2.1.5 <i>Waterfowl – Family Anatidae</i>	14
2.2 SALMONIDS	15
2.3 LAMPREYS – FAMILY PETROMYZONTIDAE	24
2.4 MARINE INVERTEBRATES	25
2.4.1 <i>Abalones – Family Haliotidae</i>	25
2.4.2 <i>Oysters – Family Ostreidae</i>	26
2.5 MARINE FISH	27
2.5.1 <i>Ground Fish</i>	27
2.5.2 <i>Forage Fish</i>	33
2.5.3 <i>Rockfish</i>	36
2.6 HABITATS EVALUATED	43
2.6.1 <i>Supralittoral</i>	43
2.6.2 <i>Intertidal – Shallow Subtidal</i>	44
2.6.3 <i>Deep Subtidal</i>	45
3.0 BRIGHTWATER OUTFALL SITING AREA	49
3.1 PHYSICAL SETTING	49
3.2 HABITAT DISTRIBUTION	50
3.2.1 <i>Supralittoral</i>	50
3.2.2 <i>Intertidal through Shallow Subtidal</i>	50
3.2.3 <i>Deep Subtidal</i>	52
3.3 SPECIES DISTRIBUTION AND OCCURRENCE	52
3.3.1 <i>Marine Mammals and Birds</i>	53
3.3.2 <i>Salmonids</i>	55
3.3.3 <i>Lamprey</i>	57
3.3.4 <i>Invertebrates</i>	57
3.3.5 <i>Marine Fish</i>	57
4.0 WTD EXISTING DISCHARGES AREA	82
4.1 PHYSICAL SETTING	82
4.2 HABITAT DISTRIBUTION	83
4.2.1 <i>Supralittoral</i>	83
4.2.2 <i>Intertidal through Shallow Subtidal</i>	83
4.2.3 <i>Deep Subtidal</i>	84
4.3 SPECIES DISTRIBUTION AND OCCURRENCE	85
4.3.1 <i>Marine Mammals and Birds</i>	86
4.3.2 <i>Salmonids</i>	87
4.3.3 <i>Lamprey</i>	91
4.3.4 <i>Invertebrates</i>	92
4.3.5 <i>Marine Fish</i>	92

5.0 VASHON ISLAND AREA.....	110
5.1 PHYSICAL SETTING.....	110
5.2 HABITAT DISTRIBUTION	110
5.2.1 Supralittoral.....	111
5.2.2 Intertidal through Shallow Subtidal	111
5.2.3 Deep Subtidal	112
5.3 SPECIES DISTRIBUTION AND OCCURRENCE.....	113
5.3.1 Marine Mammals and Birds	113
5.3.2 Salmonids	114
5.3.3 Lamprey.....	116
5.3.4 Invertebrates.....	116
5.3.5 Marine Fish	116
6.0 SUMMARY.....	132
6.1 SUPRALITTORAL (>+3METERS).....	132
6.2 INTERTIDAL – SHALLOW SUBTIDAL (-30 TO +3 METERS).....	133
6.3 DEEP SUBTIDAL.....	137
6.4 MAJOR DATA GAPS	139
7.0 REFERENCES.....	149

APPENDIX A – Compilation of Existing Fish Food Web Data

APPENDIX B – Geographical Distribution of Puget Sound Fishes: Maps and Data Source Sheets

APPENDIX C – Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife Video and Trawl Data

List of Figures

Figure 1-1.	Habitat Conservation Plan Marine Study Area and three subareas discussed in the Marine Habitat Report	4
Figure 2-1.	Densities of Chinook and Coho salmon in Drayton Harbor associated with tideflat and eelgrass habitat types	48
Figure 3-1.	Bathymetric contours in the Brightwater Outfall Siting Area.....	64
Figure 3-2.	Supralittoral zone in the Brightwater Outfall Siting Area	65
Figure 3-3.	Distributions of rockweed (<i>Fucus</i>) in the intertidal zone of the Brightwater Outfall Siting Area.....	66
Figure 3-4.	Distributions of Ulvoids in the intertidal zone through the shallow subtidal zone of the Brightwater Outfall Siting Area.....	67
Figure 3-5.	Distributions of <i>Laminaria</i> spp. in the intertidal zone through the shallow subtidal zone of the Brightwater Outfall Siting Area	68
Figure 3-6.	Distributions of eelgrass (<i>Zostera marina</i>) and kelp (<i>Nereocystis luetkeana</i>) in the intertidal zone through the shallow subtidal zone in the northern half of the Brightwater Outfall Siting Area	69
Figure 3-7.	Distributions of eelgrass (<i>Zostera marina</i>) and kelp (<i>Nereocystis luetkeana</i>) in the intertidal zone through the shallow subtidal zone in the southern half of the Brightwater Outfall Siting Area.....	70
Figure 3-8.	Density of common murrelets in winter	71
Figure 3-9.	Density of common murrelets in summer.....	72
Figure 3-10.	Density of marbled murrelets in winter	73
Figure 3-11.	Density of marbled murrelets in summer.....	74
Figure 3-12.	Density of harlequin ducks in winter	75
Figure 3-13.	Density of harlequin ducks in summer	76
Figure 3-14.	Forage fish spawning and holding areas and bottom fish/reef-dwelling habitats in the Brightwater Outfall Siting Area.....	77
Figure 3-15.	WDFW trawl and video marine fish data in the Brightwater Outfall Siting Area	78
Figure 3-16.	Battelle video marine fish data in the Brightwater Outfall Siting Area.....	79
Figure 4-1.	Bathymetric contours in the Brightwater Outfall Siting Area.....	98
Figure 4-2.	Supralittoral zone in the WTD Existing Discharges	99
Figure 4-3.	Distributions of rockweed (<i>Fucus</i>) in the intertidal zone of the WTD Existing Discharges Area.....	100
Figure 4-4.	Distributions of Ulvoids in the intertidal zone through the shallow subtidal zone of the WTD Existing Discharges Area	101
Figure 4-5.	Distributions of <i>Laminaria</i> spp. in the intertidal zone through the shallow subtidal zone of the WTD Existing Discharges Area	102
Figure 4-6.	Distributions of kelp (<i>Nereocystis luetkeana</i>) in the intertidal zone through the shallow subtidal zone of the WTD Existing Discharges Area.....	103
Figure 4-7.	Distributions of eelgrass (<i>Zostera marina</i>) in the intertidal zone through the shallow subtidal zone of the WTD Existing Discharges Area.....	104
Figure 4-8.	WDFW trawl and video marine fish data in the WTD Existing Discharges Area	105
Figure 4-9.	Forage fish spawning and holding areas and bottom fish/reef-dwelling habitats in the WTD Existing Discharges Area	106

Figure 5-1.	Bathymetric contours in the Vashon Island Area	120
Figure 5-2.	Supralittoral zone in the Vashon Island Area	121
Figure 5-3.	Distribution of native salt marsh in the supralittoral zone through the shallow subtidal zone of the Vashon Island Area	122
Figure 5-4.	Distributions of rockweed (<i>Fucus</i>) in intertidal zone of the Vashon Island Area	123
Figure 5-5.	Distributions of Ulvoids in the intertidal zone through the shallow subtidal zone of the Vashon Island Area.....	124
Figure 5-6.	Distributions of <i>Laminaria</i> spp. in the intertidal zone through the shallow subtidal zone of the Vashon Island Area	125
Figure 5-7.	Distributions of kelp (<i>Nereocystis luetkeana</i>) in the intertidal zone through the shallow subtidal zone of the Vashon Island Area.....	126
Figure 5-8.	Distributions of eelgrass (<i>Zostera marina</i>) in the intertidal zone through the shallow subtidal zone of the Vashon Island Area.....	127
Figure 5-9.	WDFW trawl and video marine fish data in the Vashon Island Area.....	128
Figure 5-10.	Forage fish spawning and holding areas and bottom fish/reef-dwelling habitats in the Vashon Island Area.....	129

List of Tables

Table 3-1.	Marine Fish Species Observed in the Brightwater Outfall Siting Area.....	80
Table 4-1.	Marine Fish Species Observed in the WTD Existing Discharges Area.....	107
Table 5-1.	Marine Fish Species Observed in the Vashon Island Area.....	130
Table 6-1.	Summary of Characteristics of the HCP Marine Species of Concern	142

1.0 INTRODUCTION

The shores surrounding King County have a rich variety of habitats containing a great abundance and diversity of seashore life. The seashore habitats in this largely urbanized county include rocky shores with reefs, tide pools and boulders; sandy beaches exposed to light to moderately heavy surf; and quiet bays with substrate ranging from clean sand to black mud. In this setting, King County is in the planning stages of selecting a location for the construction of a new wastewater treatment facility, called Brightwater Treatment Facility, and a new marine outfall in northern King County or southern Snohomish County.

Prior to constructing the Brightwater Treatment Facility (herein referred to as Brightwater), conveyance system, and outfall, the County is preparing a Habitat Conservation Plan (HCP) under Section 10(a)(1)(B) of the Endangered Species Act. The HCP will be submitted to the National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) as part of an application for an incidental take permit. The proposed permit would authorize impacts that may occur to species addressed in the HCP as a result of construction and operation of the north treatment facilities, thereby ensuring the project's compliance with the ESA. With the listing of chinook salmon and bull trout and the potential listing of other marine fish (e.g., certain rockfish species) and marine mammals in the Puget Sound region by the National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS), it became apparent that a report documenting the state of marine habitats in King County was needed to assist in selection of a site for the marine outfall and preparation of the HCP.

This report is a result of a collaborative effort by the staff of Striplin Environmental Associates in Seattle, WA, Battelle Marine Sciences in Sequim, WA and King County Water and Land Division, Department of Natural Resources in Seattle, WA.

1.1 Purpose and Objectives

The primary purpose of the Marine Habitat Report (MHR) is to support the King County Wastewater Treatment Division (WTD) in preparation of its HCP by supplying information to the HCP Team on the species and types of marine habitats in the King County and southern Snohomish County region. The four objectives of the MHR are:

- Present brief life history information for the marine species proposed for coverage under the HCP (this includes species listed as threatened or endangered under the ESA and species that may be listed within the proposed 40-year HCP permit period);

- Document the marine habitats in King County and Southern Snohomish County that may be utilized by marine species proposed for coverage under the HCP;
- Document the distribution of marine species proposed for coverage in the HCP that inhabit King County and Southern Snohomish County; and
- Identify major data gaps in the distribution of species proposed for coverage in the HCP.

1.2 Description of the Study Area

The geographic area to be covered in the MHR extends from Mukilteo to the north to mid Vashon Island to the south. The east-west boundary extends from the supralittoral zone¹ on the eastern side of central Puget Sound to the King County line running through the middle of the central basin. The southern portion of the study area includes both the east and west shores of Vashon Island. The entire study area including the locations of wastewater treatment plant, combined sewer overflow (CSO) treatment plant, and CSO outfalls is presented in Figure 1-1. The study area has been further divided into three sub-areas based on north-south geography and the presence of wastewater discharges:

- Area 1. Brightwater Outfall Siting Area -- Extends from Mukilteo to Golden Gardens Park
- Area 2. WTD Existing Discharge Area -- Extends from the King County boundary to the northern tip of Vashon Island, and includes Elliot Bay
- Area 3. Vashon Island Area -- Extends from the northern tip of Vashon Island to roughly half way down the length of the island and includes both the eastern and western shores of the island.

These sub-areas are also shown in Figure 1-1.

1.3 Report Organization

The remaining sections of this report provide brief life history descriptions of the proposed covered species, describe the habitats and species distributions, and identify major data gaps. Specifically, Section 2 reviews the primary list of species and presents brief life history information, ecological role and environmental requirements for each, as well as describes the habitat types presented in the report. Sections 3, 4, and 5 discuss habitats, species distributions, and data gaps in the Brightwater Siting Area, the WTD Existing Discharge Area, and the Vashon Island Area, respectively. The report concludes in Section 6 with a synthesis and summary of all data collected for the report and

¹ The supralittoral zone is the area immediately above the intertidal zone and is often referred to as the "marine riparian" zone (see Section 2.7.1).

a discussion of major data gaps. All figures and tables presented in this report are found at the end of each section. Additional information on species diet and figures and tables on species distributions can be found in the report appendices.

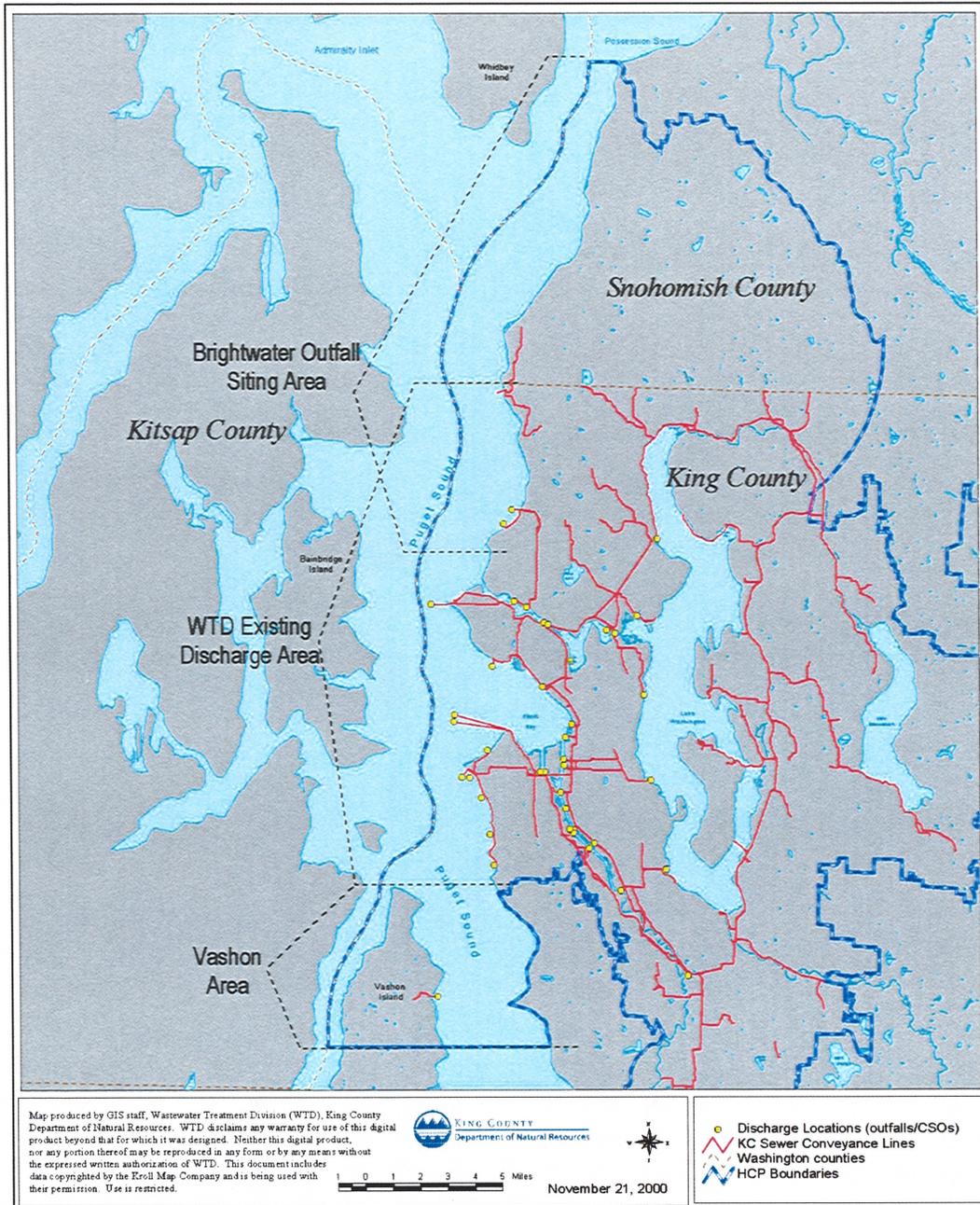


Figure 1-1. Habitat Conservation Plan Marine Study Area and three sub-areas discussed in the Marine Habitat Report.